

VILLAGE OF ROSEMARY  
IN THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA  
BYLAW NO 407/09  
And AMENDMENT with BYLAW 428/11

BEING A BYLAW OF THE VILLAGE OF ROSEMARY, IN THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA  
TO PROVIDE FOR THE LICENSING, REGULATING, AND CONFINEMENT OF DOGS

WHEREAS, by virtue of the power conferred upon it by the Municipal Government Act, RSA 2000 Chapter M-26, and amendments thereto, the Council of the Village of Rosemary, in the Province of Alberta, duly assembled, enacts as follows:

**SECTION 1 - SHORT TITLE**

1.1 This Bylaw shall be known and may be cited as the **“Dog Control Bylaw”** of the Village of Rosemary

**SECTION 2 – INTERPRETATION**

2.1 In this bylaw the following terms (unless the context specifically requires otherwise) shall have the following meanings:

- (1) “Animal Control Shelter” shall mean a facility for the holding and care of impounded dogs;
- (2) “At Large” shall mean where a dog which is at any place other than the property of the owner or permitted property and is not being carried by any person or is not otherwise restrained by a permitted leash held by a person and that leash is attached to a choke chain, collar, or harness securely holding that dog;
- (3) “Bylaw” means the Village of Rosemary Dog Control Bylaw No. 406/09 as may be amended from time to time;
- (4) “Controlled Confinement” shall mean the confinement of a dog in a pen, cage, building or securely tethered in a manner that will not allow the dog to bite, harm or harass any person or animal;
- (5) “Damage to Public or Private Property” shall include defecating on such property;
- (6) “Dog” shall mean either the male or female of any domesticated canine species;
- (7) “Dog Control Officer” shall mean a Community Peace Officer appointed or contracted by the Village to do any act or perform any duties under this bylaw, a member of the RCMP, or the Chief Administrative Officer of the Village of Rosemary;
- (8) “Bylaw Enforcement Officer” means a person appointed by the Chief Administrative

Officer or Council and in the execution of his/her duties, is a person contracted for the preservation and maintenance of the public peace;

- (9) “Entrance” shall mean any access to property of the owner by which person(s) or vehicle(s) may enter onto property of the owner;
- (10) “Household” shall mean a self-contained residential unit within which an owner usually resides;
- (11) “Land Use Bylaw” shall mean the Village’s Land Use Bylaw 404/08, as amended from time to time or replaced by a land use bylaw enacted pursuant to the Municipal Government Act, R.S.A. Chapter M – 26 as amended.
- (12) “License” shall mean a dog license issued by the Village in accordance to the provisions of this bylaw;
- (13) “License Tag” shall mean an identification tag issued by the Village showing the license number for a specific dog;
- (14) “License Fee” shall be that fee set out in Schedule “B” of this bylaw;
- (15) “Muzzle” shall mean any humane devise which prevents a dog from biting or otherwise injuring with its’ mouth any person, animal, or property;
- (16) “Ordinarily Resident” shall mean usually present on a particular property;
- (17) “Owner” shall mean:
  - (i) a person who has the care, charge, custody, possession, or control of a dog;
  - (ii) a person who owns or who claims any propriety interest in a dog;
  - (iii) a person who harbors, suffers, or permits a dog to be present on any property owned or under his control;
  - (iv) a person who claims and receives a dog from the custody of a Village approved Dog Shelter or a Dog Control Officer;
  - (v) a person to whom a license tag was issued for a dog in accordance with this bylaw;

and for the purpose of this bylaw a dog may have more than one (1) owner;

- (18) “Permitted Leash” shall mean a leash adequate to control the dog to which it is attached and which leash shall not exceed two metres in length;
- (19) “Permitted Property” shall mean private property upon which the owner has the express permission of the owner of that property to allow the owner’s dog to be at large or a public property area which the Village, by resolution of Council has designated that dogs may be at large and which public property is posted with signs to that effect. This provision shall not apply to restricted dogs and vicious dogs;
- (20) “Possession” shall mean:

- (i) having physical or effective control of a dog;
  - (ii) having given physical or effective control of a dog to another person for the purpose of controlling the dog for a period of time;
  - (iii) where one of two or more persons has physical or effective control of a dog, it shall be deemed to be in the control of each and all of them;
- (21) “Prohibited Dog” shall mean any dog included in “Schedule D” of this bylaw;
- (22) “Property of the Owner” shall mean any property in which the owner has a legal or equitable interest or over which the owner has been given the control over or use of by the legal or equitable owner of the property, and which property shall include, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, land, buildings, and vehicles;
- (23) “Public Property Area” shall mean property owned by or under the control and management of the Village or any other governmental authority within the municipal boundaries of the Village which, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, land, buildings, and vehicles;
- (24) “Replacement License Tag” shall mean a license tag to replace a lost or damaged license tag, pursuant to Section 3.9, herein;
- (25) “Restricted dog” shall mean any dog included in “Schedule C” of this bylaw;
- (26) “Secure Enclosure” shall mean a building, cage, or fenced area of such construction that will not allow the confined dog(s) to escape from that enclosure;
- (27) “Vehicle” shall mean a device in, on, or by which a person or thing may be transported or drawn on a highway;
- (28) “Vicious dog” shall mean:
- (i) any dog with a known propensity, tendency or disposition to attack, without provocation, any person or animal;
  - (ii) any dog which has been deemed to be dangerous by a Justice, under the provisions of the Dangerous Dogs Act, RSA Chapter D-3, as amended;
- (29) “Village” shall mean the Village of Rosemary, a municipal corporation in the Province of Alberta, or the geographical area contained within the boundaries of the Village of Rosemary, as the context may require;
- (30) “Violation Ticket” shall mean a ticket as defined in the Provincial Offences Procedures Act, RSA 2000, Chapter P-34, as amended.

### **SECTION 3 - LICENSING PROVISIONS**

3.1 Every person who resides within the municipal boundaries of the Village and being the

owner of a dog over the age of six (6) months shall pay the license fee as set out in “Schedule B” of this bylaw and obtain a license tag for each dog by applying at the Village office.

- 3.2 Every person who resides within the municipal boundaries of the Village who becomes the owner of a dog, or a person who takes up residence within the municipal boundaries of the Village and who is the owner of a dog which is not licensed in accordance with this bylaw, shall pay the license fee, as set out in “Schedule B” within fourteen (14) days after becoming the owner of the dog or being the owner of the dog and taking up residence within the Village.
- 3.3 A dog owner shall provide the Village the following information with each application for a dog license;
  - 3.3.1 Name, telephone number and street address of the owner;
  - 3.3.2 Name and description of the dog to be licensed;
  - 3.3.3 The breed or breeds of the dog; and
  - 3.3.4 Such other relevant and necessary information as may be required by the Village in respect to the license application.
- 3.4 Any person who provides the Village with false or misleading information with respect to the information required in Section 3.3 herein is guilty of an offense.
- 3.5 A license issued under this bylaw shall not be transferable from one dog to another, nor from one owner to another.
- 3.6 Upon payment of the required license fee and providing the Village with the information set out in Section 3.3 herein, an owner will be supplied by the Village with a license tag having a number which will be registered to that dog.
- 3.7 An owner shall ensure that the license tag is securely fastened to a choke chain, collar or harness worn by the dog, with the license tag to be worn by the dog at all times when the dog is on property other than the property of the owner.
- 3.8 An owner of an unlicensed dog is guilty of an offense.
- 3.9 An owner of a dog which has been licensed under this bylaw may obtain a replacement license tag to replace one which has been lost or damaged, upon payment of the replacement license tag fee as set out in “Schedule B” of this bylaw.
- 3.10 An owner of a licensed dog is guilty of an offense if that dog is not wearing a license tag while on property other than the property of the dog owner.
- 3.11 The provisions of Section 3.1 to 3.8 herein shall not apply to persons temporarily visiting the Village for a period not exceeding fourteen (14) days.
- 3.12 Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.1 and 3.2 herein, persons who are handicapped by reason of sight or hearing impairment and who possess identification proving ownership of a Guide Dog for their use shall not be required to pay a license fee

to the Village.

#### **SECTION 4 - DOG CONTROL PROVISIONS**

- 4.1 An owner whose dog is at large is guilty of an offense.
- 4.2 An owner whose dog barks or howls so as to disturb the quiet or repose of any person is guilty of an offense.
- 4.3 An owner of a dog which has damaged any public property area or private property not the property of the owner within the municipal boundaries of the Village is guilty of an offense.
- 4.4 The Village may post signs indicating those public property areas where dogs are not permitted, and an owner whose dog is in an area where a sign prohibits the presence of dogs, whether at large or under the control of such owner, is guilty of an offense.
- 4.5 Subject to Sections 4.8 and 4.9 herein, no person shall own more than three (3) dogs over the age of six (6) months where such dogs are located on any property within the municipal boundaries of the Village.
- 4.6 Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in this bylaw, no more than three (3) dogs over the age of six (6) months shall be ordinarily resident in a household within the municipal boundaries of the Village.
- 4.7 An owner who owns more than three (3) Dogs over the age of six (6) months is guilty of an offense.
- 4.8 An owner who is the owner of two (2) or more vicious or restricted dogs over the age of six (6) months located on any property within the municipal boundaries of the Village is guilty of an offense.
- 4.9 Sections 4.5, 4.6, 4.7, and 4.8 herein shall not apply to premises lawfully used for the care and treatment of dogs, operated by or under the supervision of a licensed Veterinarian.
- 4.10 An owner of a dog is guilty of an offense if such dog:
  - 4.10.1 Attacks any person;
  - 4.10.2 Threatens or harasses any person;
  - 4.10.3 Chases any person while such person is on foot or bicycle;
  - 4.10.4 Attacks, harasses, injures or kills any animal belonging to any person while the dog is not on the property of the owner.
- 4.11 An owner of a vicious or restricted dog is guilty of an offense if such dog is not at all times while on the property of the owner confined within a secure enclosure, unless such dog is on a permitted leash held and controlled by the owner.

- 4.12 An owner of a vicious or restricted dog shall, at all times when such dog is on the property of the owner, post each entrance to that property with a clearly visible warning sign identifying that a vicious or restricted dog is on the property of the owner.
- 4.13 Any owner who fails to post warning signs as required in Section 4.12 herein is guilty of an offense.
- 4.14 An owner of a vicious or restricted dog is guilty of an offense if such dog is not, at all times while on property which is not the property of the owner, confined within a secure enclosure unless such vicious or restricted dog is muzzled and is on a permitted leash held and controlled by the owner.
- 4.15 Any person who abuses or injures any dog within the Village is guilty of an offense.
- 4.16 Any person who teases, torments, or annoys any dog within the Village is guilty of an offense.
- 4.17 Subject to Section 4.18, any person who, while in the Village, kills a dog of which he is not the owner is guilty of any offense.
- 4.18 Section 4.17 herein shall not apply to a Dog Control Officer pursuant to Section 5.4 herein, licensed veterinarian, or anyone killing a dog under the direction of a veterinarian.
- 4.19 Any person who, without the authorization of the owner, unties, loosens, or otherwise frees a dog, which is not in distress, is guilty of an offense.
- 4.20 An owner of a dog shall, while that dog is not on the property of the owner, ensure that any defecation by his/her dog is immediately removed and disposed of in a sanitary manner.
- 4.21 An owner who fails to comply with the provisions of Section 4.20 herein is guilty of an offense.
- 4.22 The owner of a dog shall ensure when that dog is in a vehicle that the dog is either enclosed within the vehicle or if the dog is in the uncovered box of a truck that the dog is tethered in such a manner as to ensure that the dog cannot fall out of or otherwise escape the truck.
- 4.23 An owner who fails to comply with the provisions of Section 4.22 herein is guilty of an offense.
- 4.24 Any person interfering with, hindering or impeding a Dog Control Officer in the performance of any duty authorized by this bylaw is guilty of an offense.
- 4.25 An owner of a prohibited dog is guilty of an offense if such a dog is brought into the corporate boundaries of the Village of Rosemary.
- 4.26 A Dog Control Officer or a person acting under the Dog Control Officer's authority in accordance with Section 5.7 of the bylaw may confine any dog, the owner of which has

been issued a violation tag and/or ticket under Section 4.10.1 of this bylaw.

## **SECTION 5 – POWERS OF A DOG CONTROL OFFICER**

- 5.1 Except as otherwise provided herein, a Dog Control Officer or any person acting under the authority of a Dog Control Officer is hereby empowered to carry out the duties described herein and to enforce the provisions of this bylaw.
- 5.2 A Dog Control Officer or any person acting under the authority of the Dog Control Officer is authorized to capture and impound in an animal control shelter any dog which is at large. A Dog Control Officer or any person acting under the authority of a Dog Control Officer is further authorized to take such reasonable measures as are necessary to subdue such dogs, including the use of tranquilizer equipment and materials. If any such dog is injured, it may be taken to a veterinarian for treatment and then to an animal control shelter.
- 5.3 An impounded dog may be kept in an animal control shelter for a period of ninety-six (96) hours. Sundays and Statutory holidays shall not be included in the computation of the ninety-six (96) hour period. During this period, any dog may be redeemed by its owner, except as otherwise provided in this bylaw, upon payment to the Village or its authorized agent the following fees:
  - 5.3.1 The appropriate impoundment fee as set out in “Schedule B” of this bylaw;
  - 5.3.2 The appropriate license fee when the dog is not licensed;
  - 5.3.3 The cost of any veterinary treatment of any dog that is found to be injured when captured or injured in the process of capture;
  - 5.3.4 If a dog owner is identified they shall pay all impoundment fees including the cost of the euthanasia fee if he does not want to claim the dog. Should the identified owner not pay the appropriate fees, the Dog Control Officer shall issue a violation tag for dog at large, Section 4.1 under Schedule “A”.
- 5.4 Upon having been impounded in an animal control shelter for a period of ninety-six (96) hours in accordance with the provisions of section 5.2 herein, the Dog Control Officer is authorized to:
  - 5.4.1 Offer the dog for sale;
  - 5.4.2 Destroy the dog in a humane manner;
  - 5.4.3 Allow the dog to be redeemed by its owner in accordance with the provisions of section 5.3 herein;
  - 5.4.4 Continue to impound the dog for an indefinite period of time.
- 5.5 If a Dog Control Officer reasonably believes that a dog is a vicious dog, the Dog Control Officer shall in writing inform the owner of that dog that:
  - 5.5.1 The dog has been determined to be a vicious dog; and
  - 5.5.2 The dog must be kept in accordance with the vicious dog provisions of this bylaw.
- 5.6 In the event that a dog is determined to be a vicious dog pursuant to section 5.5 herein,

the vicious dog provisions of this bylaw shall apply upon the owner of a vicious dog receiving written notice that the dog has been determined to be a vicious dog.

- 5.7 A Dog Control Officer or a person acting under the authority of a Dog Control Officer's authority may impound any dog described in Section 4.26. If within ninety-six (96) hours thereafter the dog is not claimed, the Dog Control Officer is authorized to proceed in accordance with Subsection 5.4.1, 5.4.2, and 5.4.4.

## **SECTION 6 – PENALTY PROVISIONS**

- 6.1 Any person who contravenes any provision of this bylaw is guilty of an offense and is liable on summary conviction to a fine as set out in "Schedule A" of this bylaw.
- 6.2 Notwithstanding Section 6.1 of this bylaw, any person who commits a second or subsequent offense under this bylaw within one (1) year of committing the first offense may be liable to a fine as set out in "Schedule A" of this bylaw.
- 6.3 Under no circumstances shall any person contravening any provision of this bylaw be subject to the penalty of imprisonment.

## **SECTION 7 – ENFORCEMENT**

- 7.1 A Dog Control Officer is hereby authorized and empowered to issue a violation tag to any person who the Dog Control Officer has reasonable and probable grounds to believe has contravened any provision in this bylaw.
- 7.2 A violation tag may be issued to such person:
- 7.2.1 Personally; or
  - 7.2.2 By mailing a copy to such person at his last known post office address; or
  - 7.2.3 Upon retrieval of such person's dog from a dog shelter approved and authorized by the Village;
- 7.3 The violation tag shall be in a form approved by the Village and shall state:
- 7.3.1 The name of the owner;
  - 7.3.2 The offense;
  - 7.3.3 The appropriate penalty for the offense as specified in "Schedule A" of this bylaw;
  - 7.3.4 That the penalty for the offense shall be paid within fourteen (14) days of the issuance of the violation tag; and
  - 7.3.5 Any other information as may be required by the Village.
- 7.4 Where a contravention of this bylaw is of a continuing nature, further violation tags may be issued by the Dog Control Officer provided however, that no more than one violation tag shall be issued for each day that the contravention continues.
- 7.5 Where a violation tag is issued pursuant to Section 7.1 and 7.4 of this bylaw, the person



to whom the violation tag is issued may, in lieu of being prosecuted for the offense, pay to the Village within the time specified in Section 7.3.4 herein, the payment specified on the violation tag as set out in "Schedule A" of this bylaw.

- 7.6 If the penalty specified on the violation tag is not paid within the prescribed time period, then the Dog Control Officer is hereby authorized and empowered to lay a complaint and issue a summons by means of a violation ticket, with the issuance of a violation ticket to be carried out in accordance with the provisions of the Provincial Offenses Procedure Act RSA 2000, Chapter P-34, as amended.
- 7.7 Where a contravention of this bylaw is of a continuing nature, further violation tickets may be issued by the Dog Control Officer provided however, that no more than one violation ticket shall be issued for each day that the contravention continues.
- 7.8 No penalty imposed pursuant to this bylaw shall include a prison term in default of payment of any fine imposed pursuant to this bylaw.

### **SECTION 8 – EXISTING RIGHTS AFFECTED**

- 8.1 The terms and provisions of this bylaw shall apply with respect to any and all rights, interests, and property existing both prior and subsequent to the date of the enactment of this bylaw with respect to dogs which are not licensed in accordance with the provisions of this bylaw.

### **SECTION 9 – REPEAL**

- 9.1 Bylaw Number 369/03 and any amendments thereto are hereby repealed.

### **SECTION 10 – EFFECTIVE DATE**

- 10.1 This bylaw shall come into force on final passing thereof.

Read a first time on this 19 day of February, 2009.

Read a second time on this 19 day of February, 2009.

Read a third and final time on this 19 day of February, 2009.

Yoko Fujimoto  
Mayor

Margaret Loewen  
Chief Administrative Officer

**BYLAW 407/09 SCHEDULE "A"**

**PENALTIES**

| <b><u>OFFENSE</u></b>  | <b><u>PENALTY</u></b> | <b><u>SECOND or<br/>SUBSEQUENT<br/>OFFENSE</u></b> | <b><u>SECTION &amp;<br/>SUBSECTION</u></b> |
|--|-----------------------|--|--|
| 1. Providing false or misleading information                         | \$375                 | \$ 750   | 3.4  |
| 2. Failure to be the holder of a current Dog License:                |                       |  |  |
| -Vicious Dog   | \$375                 | \$ 750   | 3.8  |
| -Restricted Dog  | \$375                 | \$ 750   | 3.8  |
| -Other Dog   | \$150                 | \$ 300   | 3.8  |
| 3. Licensed Dog nor wearing License Tag                              | \$ 37.50              | \$ 75  | 3.10                                       |
| 4. Dog at Large  |                       |  |  |
| -Vicious Dog   | \$750                 | \$1500   | 4.1  |
| -Restricted Dog  | \$187.50              | \$ 375   | 4.1  |
| Other Dogs   |                       |  |  |
| -Unlicensed Dog  | \$112.50              | \$ 225   | 4.1  |
| -Licensed Dog  | \$ 75                 | \$ 300   | 4.1  |
| 5. Dog in an area where the presence of dogs is prohibited by a sign | \$150                 | \$ 300   | 4.4  |
| 6. Harboring four (4) or more Dogs over the age of six (6) months    | \$375                 | \$ 750   | 4.7  |

| <u>OFFENSE</u>  | <u>PENALTY</u> | <u>SECOND or<br/>SUBSEQUENT<br/>OFFENSE</u> | <u>SECTION &amp;<br/>SUBSECTION</u> |
|---|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 7. Harboring three (3) or more Vicious or Restricted Dogs<br>over the age of six (6) months   | \$750          | \$1500                                      | 4.8                                 |
| 8. Dog damaging a Public Property Area or private Property  | \$150          | \$ 300                                      | 4.3                                 |
| 9. Dog barking or howling   | \$ 75          | \$ 150                                      | 4.2                                 |
| 10. Dog:  |                |   |                                     |
| -attacking a person   | \$375          | \$ 750                                      | 4.10.1                              |
| -threatening or harassing a person or animal  | \$150          | \$ 750                                      | 4.10.2                              |
| -chasing persons who are walking, running, or<br>on a bicycle   | \$150          | \$ 300                                      | 4.10.3                              |
| -attacking, injuring, or killing any animal   | \$375          | \$ 750                                      | 4.10.4                              |
| 11. Vicious or Restricted Dog:  |                |   |                                     |
| -attacking a person   | \$750          | \$1500                                      | 4.10.1                              |
| -threatening or harassing a person or animal  | \$300          | \$ 600                                      | 4.10.2                              |
| -chasing persons who are walking, running, or<br>on a bicycle   | \$300          | \$ 600                                      | 4.10.3                              |
| -attacking, injuring, or killing any animal   | \$750          | \$1500                                      | 4.10.4                              |
| 12. Vicious or Restricted Dog on property of Owner<br>not in a Secure Enclosure or not on a Permitted Leash<br>held and controlled by the Owner |                |   |                                     |
| -Vicious Dog  | \$375          | \$ 750                                      | 4.11                                |
| -Restricted Dog   | \$225          | \$ 450                                      | 4.11                                |
| 13. Failure to post property with warning sign(s)   | \$150          | \$ 300                                      | 4.13                                |

| <u>OFFENSE</u>   | <u>PENALTY</u> | <u>SECOND or<br/>SUBSEQUENT<br/>OFFENSE</u> | <u>SECTION &amp;<br/>SUBSECTION</u> |
|--|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 14. Vicious or Restricted Dog on property not the property of the Owner, not in a Secure Enclosure , or wearing a Muzzle and on a Permitted Leash held and controlled by the Owner |                |   |                                     |
| -Vicious Dog   | \$375          | \$ 750                                      | 4.14                                |
| -Restricted Dog  | \$225          | \$ 450                                      | 4.14                                |
| 15. Abusing or injuring any Dog  | \$300          | \$ 600                                      | 4.16                                |
| 16. Teasing or annoying any Dog  | \$150          | \$ 300                                      | 4.17                                |
| 17. Killing any Dog  | \$600          | \$1200                                      | 4.18                                |
| 18. Untying, loosening, or otherwise freeing a Dog without authorization   | \$300          | \$ 600                                      | 4.20                                |
| 19. Failing to ensure that defecation is immediately removed   | \$ 75          | \$ 75                                       | 4.21                                |
| 20. Failing to ensure that a Dog is enclosed in a vehicle or tethered in a truck box   | \$ 75          | \$ 150                                      | 4.23                                |
| 21. An offense under this bylaw for which a penalty is not otherwise provided  | \$150          | \$ 300                                      |                                     |
| 22. Interference with enforcement of this Bylaw  | \$375          | \$ 750                                      | 4.25                                |
| 23. Prohibited Dog brought into the Village of Rosemary  | \$375          | \$ 750                                      | 4.26                                |

**BYLAW 407/09 SCHEDULE "B"**

**FEEES**

|  |         |
|--|---------|
| 1. License for each Dog (one time fee) | \$20.00 |
| 2. Replacement License Tag             | \$ 5.00 |
| 3. Impoundment Fees                    |         |
| -1 <sup>st</sup> Day                   | \$50.00 |
| -each day thereafter                   | \$30.00 |

**SCHEDULE “C”**  
**RESTRICTED DOGS**

1. Dogs of purebred or mixed breeding which includes any of the following:

- (a) Pit Bull or what is commonly referred to as a Pit Bull;
- (b) Pit Bull Terrier;
- (c) American Pit Bull Terrier;
- (d) Pit Dogs;
- (e) English Staffordshire Terrier;
- (f) American Bull Terrier;
- (g) Staffordshire Bull Terrier;
- (h) American Staffordshire Terrier; and
- (i) Staffordshire Terrier

2. The terms and provisions of this schedule shall apply with respect to any and all rights, interests and property both prior and subsequent to the date of the enactment of this Bylaw with respect to Dogs which are not licensed in accordance with this Bylaw on the date of final reading.

## **SCHEDULE “D”**

### **PROHIBITED DOGS**

1. Dogs of mixed breeding which include a cross between Pit Bull Terriers and any of the following:
  - (a) Mastiff
  - (b) Rottweiler;
  - (c) Rhodesian Ridgeback
  - (d) Vicious Dog, as deemed by the Village of Rosemary Bylaw 406/09 Section 2.1 27 ii